Zbl 295.10014

Erdős, Paul; Vaughan, R.C.

Bounds for the r-th coefficients of cyclotomic polynomials. (In English)

J. London Math. Soc., II. Ser. 8, 393-400 (1974).

Let $\Phi_n(z) = \sum_{r=0}^{\varphi(n)} a_r(n) z^r$ be the *n*-th cyclotomic polynomial and $a_r(n) := 0$ for $r > \varphi(n)$, where φ is Euler's function. The following estimates are proved:

$$|\Phi_n(z)| < \exp(\tau(1-|z|)^{-1} + C_1(1-|z|)^{-3/4})$$

with $\tau := \prod_{p \in \mathbb{P}} \left(1 - \frac{2}{p(p+1)}\right)$ for each $z \in \mathbb{C}$ with |z| < 1, $|a_r(n)| < 1$ $\exp(2\tau^{1/2}r^{1/2} + C_2r^{3/8}), \max_{n \in \mathbb{N}} |a_r(n)| > \exp(C_3r^{1/2}\log^{-1/2}r) \text{ for } r > r_0.$ The second result follows immediately from the first. The third estimate requires three lemmas on the representation of numbers as sums of primes.

 $H.M\"{o}ller$

Classification:

11B39 Special numbers, etc.