

ON DYNAMICS OF QUADRATIC STOCHASTIC OPERATORS: A SURVEY

Akbar Zada and Syed Omar Shah

Abstract. We discuss the notion of Volterra, ℓ -Volterra and separable quadratic stochastic operators defined on $(m - 1)$ -dimensional simplex, where $\ell \in \{0, 1, \dots, m\}$. The ℓ -Volterra operator is a Volterra operator if and only if $\ell = m$. We study the structure of the set of all Volterra and ℓ -Volterra operators and describe their several fixed and periodic points. For $m = 2$ and $m = 3$ we describe behavior of trajectories of $(m - 1)$ -Volterra operators. We also mention many remarks with comparisons of ℓ -Volterra operators and Volterra ones. Also we discuss the dynamics of separable quadratic stochastic operators.

[Full text](#)

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2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 47J35 (37H10; 60H15; 37N25; 92D25)

Keywords: Quadratic stochastic operator; fixed point; trajectory; Volterra and non-Volterra operators; simplex.

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Surveys in Mathematics and its Applications **12** (2017), 117 – 164

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Surveys in Mathematics and its Applications **12** (2017), 117 – 164
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